



# Prediction of Operational Parameters in a CO<sub>2</sub> Laser for Laser Cutting Using ANFIS

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## Abstract

Changing the fast-axial-flow CO<sub>2</sub> laser from laboratory scale to industrial one is the goal of this paper. There is a complicated relation between effective parameters of laser power and output power which there isn't any direct mathematical equation to availability. Also there is a special relation among necessary power of machining, machining rate and workpiece thickness which for some application such as laser cutting and laser welding, the analytic models were introduced. First of all, in this paper the operational parameters of CO<sub>2</sub> laser modeled using adaptive neuro fuzzy interface system (ANFIS). In order to learning process a series of experimental data were gathered. After modeling of power with ANFIS and base on the analytic equations; by using a written program in MATLAB, the appropriate parameters which are effective to output power attentive to machining rate and workpiece thickness will be obtained.

**Keywords:** Fast-Axial-Flow CO<sub>2</sub> Laser, ANFIS, Laser Cutting

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(ANFIS)

ANFIS

(Fast axial flow CO<sub>2</sub> laser)

[ ] .

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<sup>1</sup> دانشجوی کارشناسی ارشد

<sup>2</sup> استادیار

<sup>3</sup> دانشیار



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( )  
(Heat affected zone)

[ ]

[ ]

( )

(ANFIS)

y

y

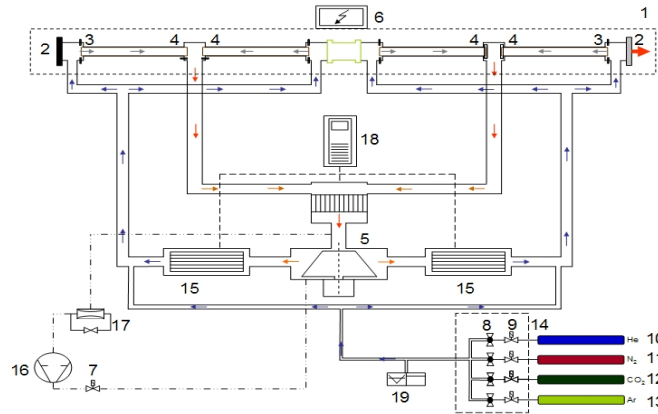
Gradient Base

ANFIS

(Backpropagation)

(Hybrid)

[ ]

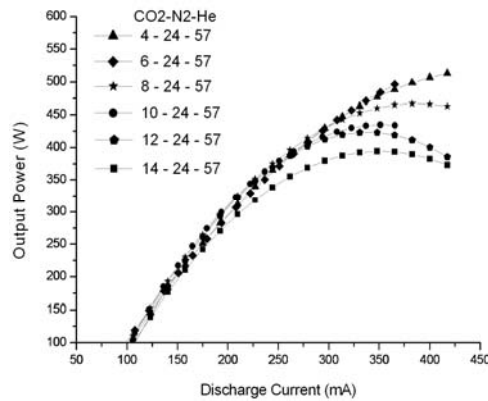


1-Laser resonator 2-laser mirror 3-Anode 4-Cathode  
5-Turbo Pump 6-Electrical Power Supply  
7-Control Valve 8-Bulb Vacuum Valve  
9-Needle Vacuum Valve 10-He Gas

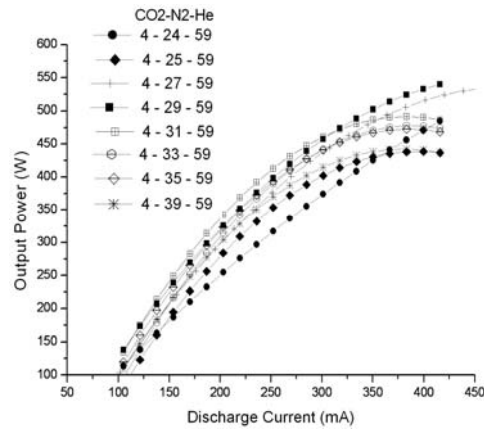
11-N<sub>2</sub> Gas 12-CO<sub>2</sub> Gas 13-Ar Gas 14-Mixture Tank  
15-Heat Exchanger 16-SOGEVAC Vacuum Pump  
17-Metring Orifice Orifice and bypass valve  
18-Water Chiller 19-Pressure Gage

ANFIS

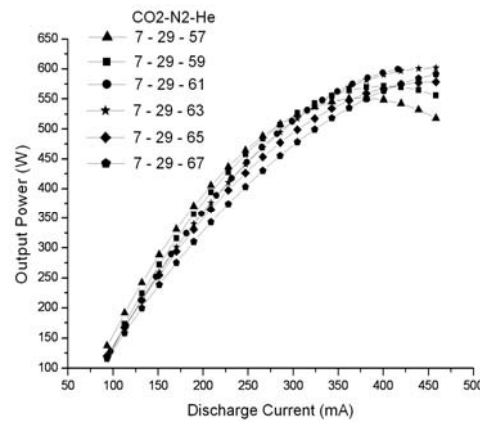
( N<sub>2</sub> He CO<sub>2</sub>



CO<sub>2</sub>



N<sub>2</sub>



He

) ( N<sub>2</sub> He CO<sub>2</sub> )

[ ]

MATLAB

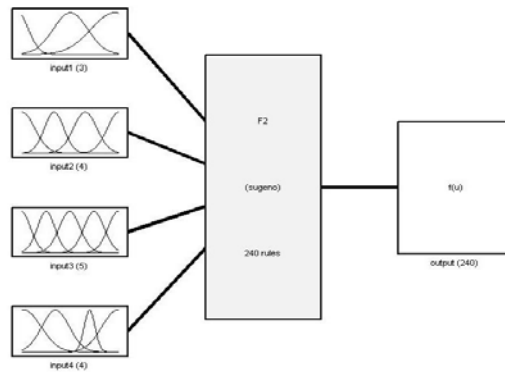
(Backpropagation)

(Hybrid)

( ANFIS

(gbellmf)

(gaussmf)



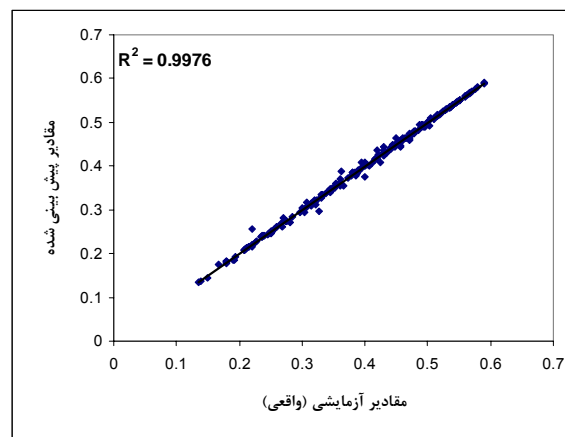


ANFIS :

		(mbar) CO <sub>2</sub>
		(mbar) N <sub>2</sub>
		(mbar) He
		(mA)

	$E_{MA}$	$E_{SS}$	$R^2$		
	/	/	/		gaussmf
	/	/	/		gbellmf
	/	/	/		gaussmf
	/	/	/		gbellmf

	$E_{MA}$	$E_{SS}$	$R^2$		
	/	/	/		gaussmf
	/	/	/		gbellmf
	/	/	/		gaussmf
	/	/	/		gbellmf



$H = m C_s (T_m - T) + m C_L (T_v - T_m) + L_f + L_v$  ( )  
 [ ]:

$E_v = m (C_s (T_m - T) + C_L (T_v - T_m) + L_f + L_v)$  ( )  
 $C = C_L \approx C_s$  ( )  
 $H = v_s \rho (C T_v + L_v)$  ( )  
 $v_b = \frac{dv_s}{z}$  ( )  
 $I = \frac{\rho (C T_v + L_v) z v_b}{d}$  ( )  
 $H = I$  ( )  
 [ ] /

(W)	(mm/s)	(mm)	
		$l$	



		/	
		/	

[ ]

for ( )  
ANFIS /

X4 ( ) X1,X2,X3,X4 ANFIS  
X1,X2,X3,X4  
ANFIS  
X1,X2,X3  
/ , / , /

ANFIS

(mA)	(mbar) He	(mbar) N <sub>2</sub>	(mbar) CO <sub>2</sub>	

ANFIS  
He , N<sub>2</sub> CO<sub>2</sub>



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