



دانشگاه صنعتی امیرکبیر
سازمان مهندسی



انجمن مهندسی
ساخت و تولید ایران

1



موسسه تحقیقات و استانداردهای ملی
کمیته ملی مهندسی ساخت و تولید



CNG

()

Manteghi_1@Yahoo.com

CNG

(

()

CNG

CNG



1



[]

[]

CNG

[]

()

CNG

(

CNG

()

200 Bar

15 °C

200 Bar

CNG

[]

)

CNG

:

()

(

¹ : Stress Corrosion Cracking (SCC)

² : Corrosion Fatigue Crack

³ : Billet



200 Bar
CNG

()

σ_r	σ_θ	σ_z	$\bar{\sigma}$:
0	320	160	277	
0~-20	290~310	145	-	
-13.9	315	189	285	
-20.1	314	187	289	
-	-	151	286	

(

(

4130X CNG

()

4130X

200 GPa

[]

1380 MPa ()

800 MPa

[] $85 \text{ MPa}\sqrt{\text{m}}$

(K_{IC})

¹ : Hoop Stress



انستیتو تحقیقات فولاد ایران
مهندسی ساخت و تولید ایران

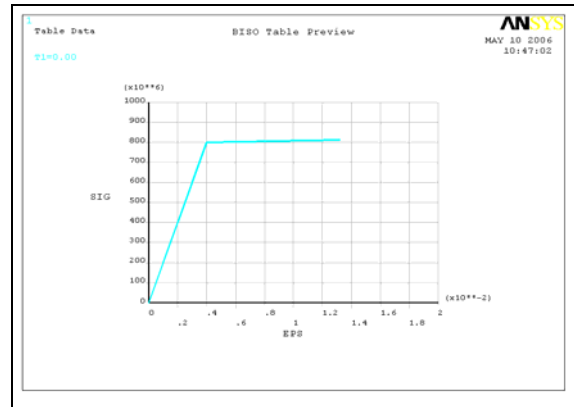
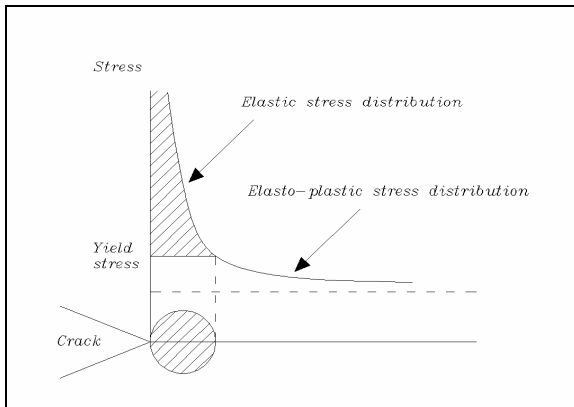


انستیتو تحقیقات فولاد ایران
مهندسی ساخت و تولید ایران

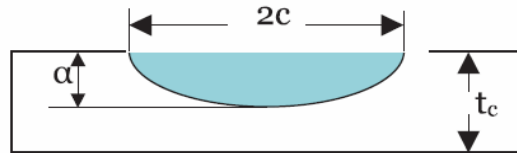
1



انستیتو تحقیقات فولاد ایران
مهندسی ساخت و تولید

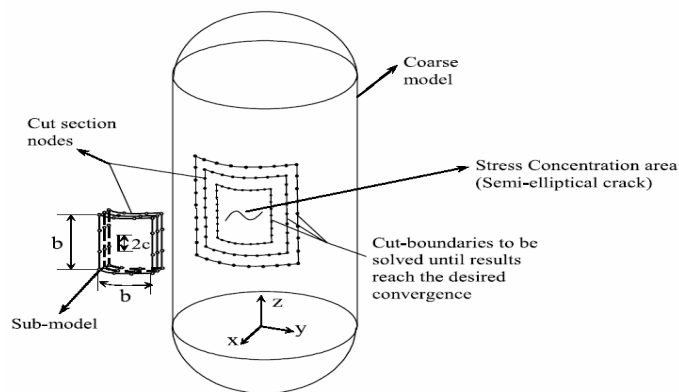


4130X



$$\frac{2c}{a} \left[\frac{1}{a/t_c} \right]$$

$$\frac{t_c}{a}$$





دانشگاه سوادکوه
تکنولوژی



انجمن مهندسی
ساخت و تولید ایران

1



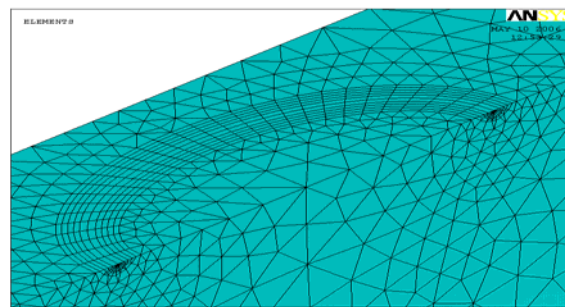
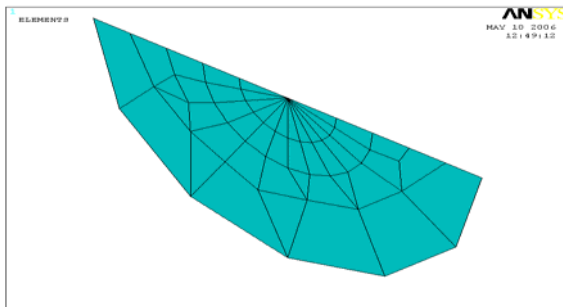
دانشگاه شریف
موسسه عالی مهندسی، ساخت و تولید



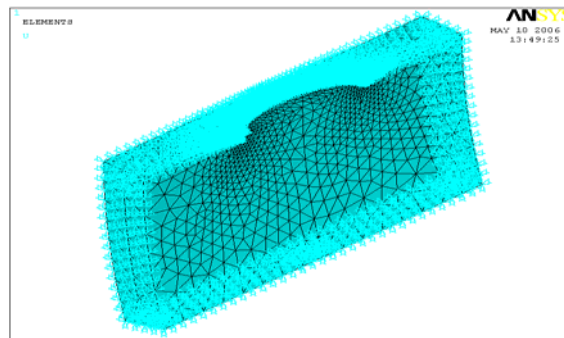
[]

(2c)

(b)



()



()

(\hat{v})

[]

$$K = \frac{G\sqrt{2\pi} \times A}{(1 + \kappa)} \quad (1)$$



$$\kappa = 3 - 4\nu$$

G

$$r A = \lim_{r \rightarrow 0} \frac{\hat{v}}{\sqrt{r}} \quad ()$$

$$\kappa = \frac{3 - \nu}{1 + \nu}$$

$a/t_c = 0.8$	$a/t_c = 0.6$	$a/t_c = 0.4$	$a/t_c = 0.2$	$\text{Pa}\sqrt{\text{m}}$
54,310,000	40,638,074	30,834,636	22,976,481	$a/c = 0.4$
50,834,160	38,016,262	28,829,132	21,308,833	$a/c = 0.6$
46,923,840	35,066,725	26,071,562	19,455,891	$a/c = 0.8$
43,448,000	32,772,640	25,068,810	18,529,420	$a/c = 1.0$

$a/t_c = 0.8$	$a/t_c = 0.6$	$a/t_c = 0.4$	$a/t_c = 0.2$	$\text{Pa}\sqrt{\text{m}}$
56,368,620	39,415,272	29,679,388	21,493,014	$a/c = 0.4$
50,817,165	38,122,968	28,452,967	20,269,834	$a/c = 0.6$
45,265,710	33,599,904	25,018,988	18,697,175	$a/c = 0.8$
42,703,500	32,307,600	24,528,420	17,473,995	$a/c = 1.0$

()

[] ()

a/c E_2

E_2	1.000	1.016	1.051	1.097	1.151	1.211	1.277	1.345	1.418	1.493	$\pi/2$
a/c	0.0	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0

$$K_1 \approx \frac{1.12}{E_2} \sigma_\infty \sqrt{\pi a} \quad (Y)$$

$$a/c = 0.4, 0.6 \& 0.8$$

$$a/c = 1$$

	$K_f \left(\frac{a}{c} = 0.4 \right)$	$K_f \left(\frac{a}{c} = 0.6 \right)$	$K_f \left(\frac{a}{c} = 0.8 \right)$
	$K_f \left(\frac{a}{c} = 1.0 \right)$	$K_f \left(\frac{a}{c} = 1.0 \right)$	$K_f \left(\frac{a}{c} = 1.0 \right)$
Internal $a/t = 0.2$	1.24	1.15	1.05
Internal $a/t = 0.4$	1.23	1.15	1.04
Internal $a/t = 0.6$	1.24	1.16	1.07
Internal $a/t = 0.8$	1.25	1.17	1.08
External $a/t = 0.2$	1.23	1.16	1.07
External $a/t = 0.4$	1.21	1.16	1.02
External $a/t = 0.6$	1.22	1.18	1.04
External $a/t = 0.8$	1.32	1.19	1.06
Crack in Plate	1.36	1.23	1.11

σ_θ

$a/c = 1$

$a/c = 1$

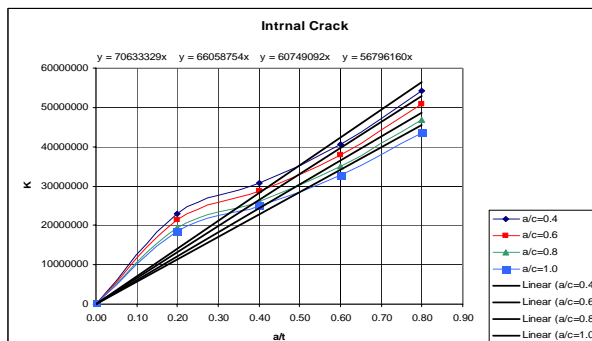
K_{3D}/K_{Plate}	$a/t = 0.2$	$a/t = 0.4$	$a/t = 0.6$	$a/t = 0.8$
Internal Crack	115%	110%	117%	134%
External Crack	108%	107%	115%	132%

CNG

$(a/c = cte)$

$(a/t = 0)$

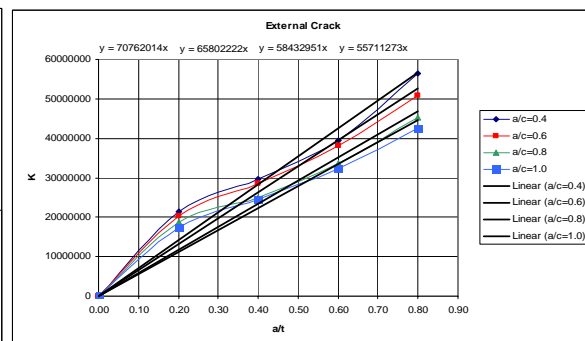
(0,0)



a/t

ΔK

:

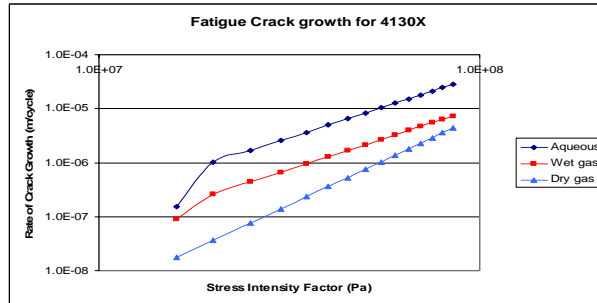


a/t

ΔK

:

$$H \quad \Delta K = H \times (a/t) \quad () \quad a/t$$



[] 4130X :

$$\frac{1}{da/dN} = \frac{A_1}{\Delta K^{n_1}} + \frac{A_2}{\Delta K^{n_2}} - \frac{A_2}{[(1-R)K_e]^{n_2}} \quad (3)$$

$$R \quad K_e \quad n_2 \quad A_2 \quad n_1 \quad A_1 \quad () \quad () \quad n_2$$

[] - () :

n_2	A_2	n_1	A_1
2.3	2.0×10^7	48	8.3×10^{60}
2.3	7.7×10^7	48	8.3×10^{60}
3.3	1.0×10^{10}	-	-

$$\frac{1}{da/dN} = \left[\frac{A_1}{\left(\frac{\Delta K}{1098843.93} \right)^{n_1}} + \frac{A_2}{\left(\frac{\Delta K}{1098843.93} \right)^{n_2}} \right] / 0.0254 \quad ()$$

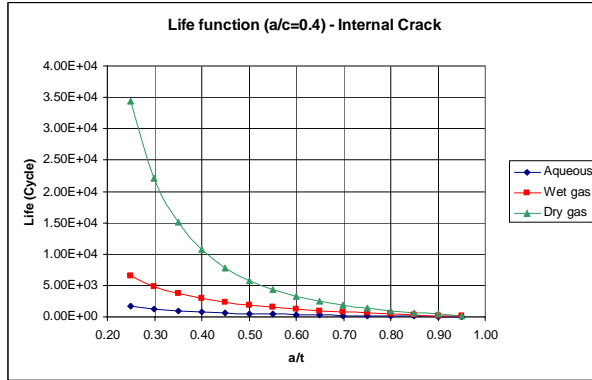
$$N = C_1 \int_{a_0}^t a^{-n_1} da + C_2 \int_{a_0}^t a^{-n_2} da \quad ()$$

$$N = \frac{C_1}{-n_1 + 1} (t^{-n_1+1} - a_0^{-n_1+1}) + \frac{C_2}{-n_2 + 1} (t^{-n_2+1} - a_0^{-n_2+1}) \quad ()$$

$$a/t = 0.25 \rightarrow 0.95$$

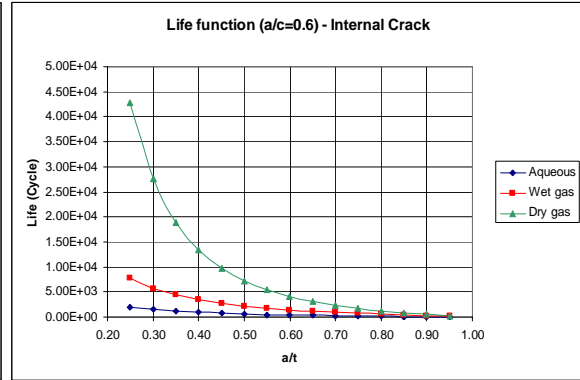
() .

$$a/t = 0.30 \rightarrow 0.95$$



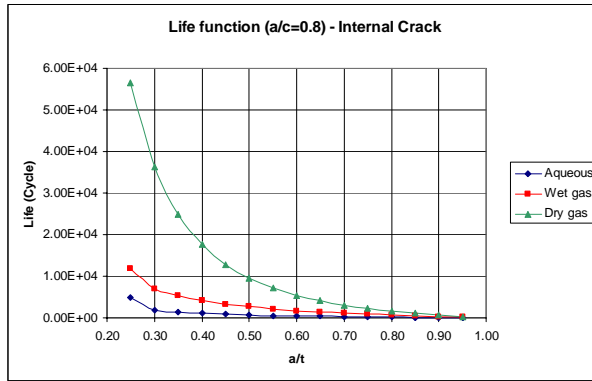
$$a/c = 0.4$$

:



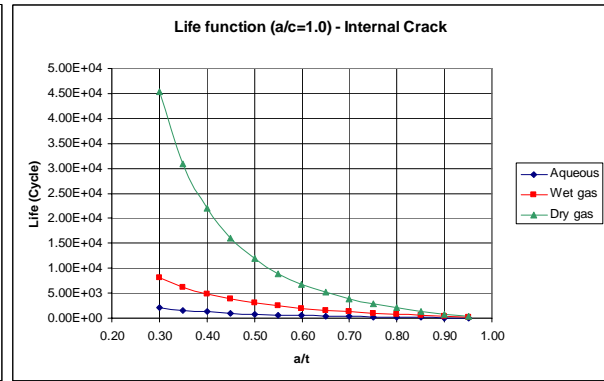
$$a/c = 0.6$$

:



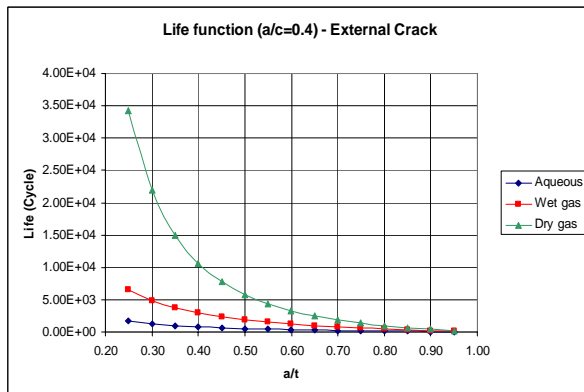
$$a/c = 0.8$$

:



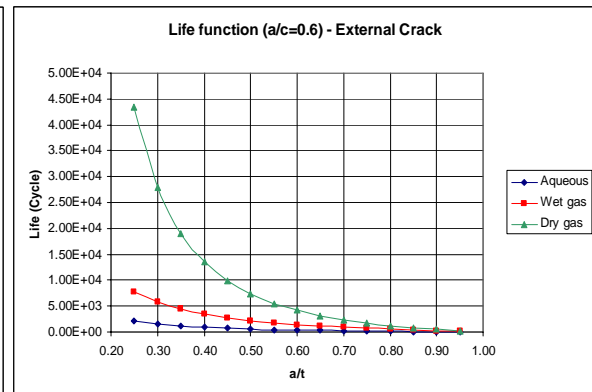
$$a/c = 1.0$$

:



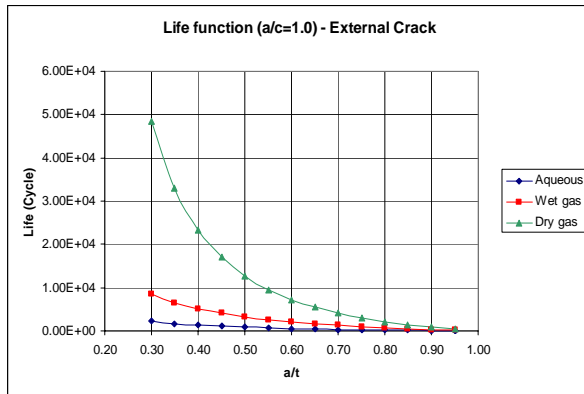
$$a/c = 0.4$$

:

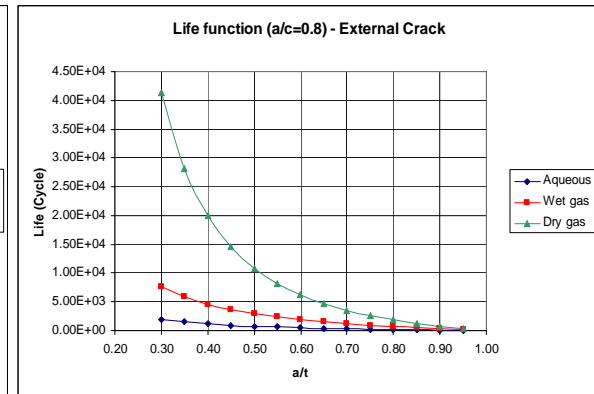


$$a/c = 0.6$$

:

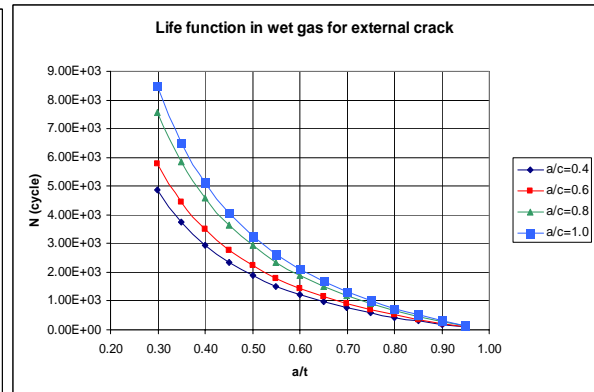
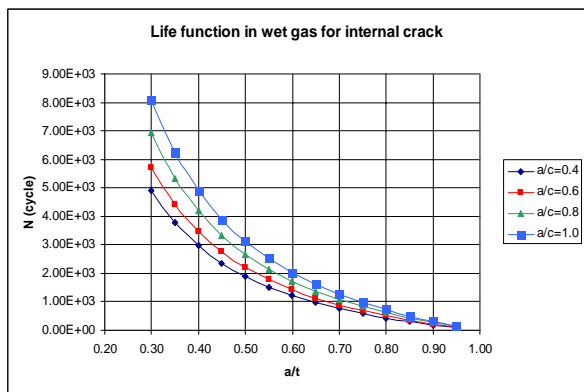


$a/c = 0.8$



$a/c = 1.0$

(a/c)

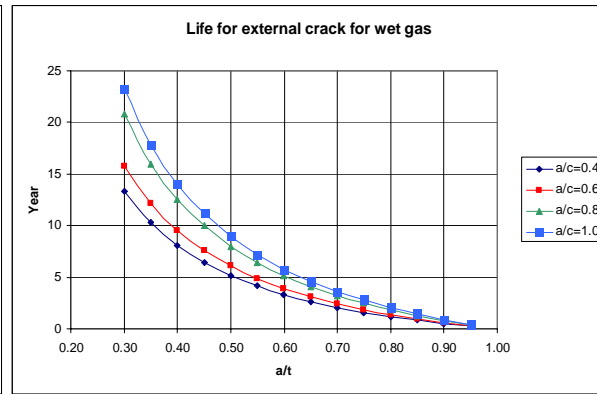
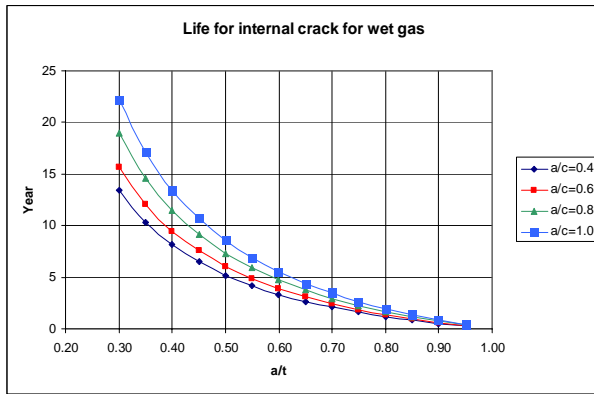


a/c

a/t

$($

$)$



CNG

CNG

CNG

NDT

(NDT)

()

()

(

(

(

(

(

(

(

(

(



- 1- F. F. Lyle, H. C. Bughard, Jr., and E. P. George, "Effect of Natural Gas Quality on Corrosion of CNG Storage Cylinders-Phase I," Final Report under Contract No. 730-FFES-FUC-85, New York State Energy Research and Development Authority, NY, February 1989.
- 2- F. Lyle, Jr. "Evaluation of the Effect of Natural Gas Contaminants on Corrosion in CNG Storage Systems-Phase II," Report No. ORNL/Sub/85-22025/1, Department of Energy Contract No. DE-AC05-84OK21400, Subcontract No. 36X-22025C, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Inc., Oak Ridge, TN, January 1989.

CNG

NGV

[:]

CNG

[]

- 9- A.Th. Diamantoudis, G.N. Labeas, "Stress intensity factors of semi-elliptical surface cracks in pressure vessels by global-local finite element methodology", Laboratory of Technology and Strength of Materials, Department of Mechanical Engineering and Aeronautics, University of Patras, Patras 26500, Greece.
- 10-J. Schijve, Fatigue crack propagation, prediction and correlation, Engng, Fract. Mech., 11, pp. 197-206, 1978
- 11-P. C. Paris and F. Erdogan. A critical analysis of crack propagation laws, Trans. ASME, J. Basic Engng, 85, pp. 528-34, 1963.
- 12-S. J. Hudak, Jr., O. H. Burnside, and K. S. Chan, "Analysis of Corrosion Fatigue Crack Groth in Welded Tublar Joints," Journal of Energy Resources Technology. Vol. 107, pp. 212-219, 1985.
- 13-Compressed Gas Association Pamphlet C-1, "Method for Hydrostatic Testing of Compressed Gas Cylinders," Compressed Gas association, Inc. Arlington, VA.